

Curriculum Vitae
PHILIPPA JANET CLARKE

ADDRESS Institute for Social Research
University of Michigan
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CURRENT POSITION

Research Associate Professor
Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research
University of Michigan

AREAS OF INTEREST

Social gerontology, social epidemiology, life course perspectives, models of disability, population health

EDUCATION

- 2002-2005 *Post-Doctoral Fellowship in Aging and Social Epidemiology*, Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, Duke University. Mentor: Linda K. George, PhD
- 1996-2000 *Doctor of Philosophy - Social Science and Health*. Department of Public Health Sciences, Graduate Department of Community Health, University of Toronto. Advisor: Victor W. Marshall, PhD. Dissertation Title: *Well-Being Following Stroke in Later Life: The Interplay of Self and Society*.
- 1993-1996 *Master of Science – Epidemiology*, Department of Preventive Medicine and Biostatistics, Graduate Department of Community Health, University of Toronto. Advisor: J. Ivan Williams, PhD. Thesis Title: *Handicap in Stroke Survivors*.
- 1984-1987 *Bachelor of Arts – History*, McGill University, Montreal, Quebec

POSITIONS HELD

- 2012 – Present Research Associate Professor, Department of Epidemiology, School of Public Health, University of Michigan
- 2011 – Present Research Associate Professor, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan
- 2009 – Present Research Affiliate, Population Studies Center, University of Michigan
- 2009 – Present Research Faculty, Center for Social Epidemiology and Population Health, University of Michigan
- 2006 – Present Research Faculty, University of Michigan Center on the Demography of Aging
- 2005 – 2011 Research Assistant Professor, Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research, University of Michigan

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- 2002 – 2005 Post-doctoral Fellow, Center for the Study of Aging and Human Development, Duke University Medical Center
- 2000 - 2002 Research Associate (with Blair Wheaton, PhD), Institute for Human Development, Life Course and Aging, University of Toronto
- 1995 - 2000 Research Assistant (to Victor W. Marshall, PhD), Institute for Human Development, Life Course and Aging, University of Toronto
- Summer 1997 Research Assistant, Canadian Breast Cancer Screening Initiative of Health Canada.
- 1991-1994 Research Assistant, Stroke Research Unit, Sunnybrook Health Science Centre, Toronto
- 1990-1991 Research Assistant, Department of Nuclear Medicine, Victoria Hospital, London, Ontario
- 1988-1990 Research Assistant, Ontario Cancer Treatment and Research Foundation. Project funded by the Atomic Energy Control Board of Canada: "Childhood Leukaemia around Canadian Nuclear Facilities".

OTHER RESEARCH AFFILIATIONS/PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

- Member, Editorial Board, *Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences* (2009 – present)
- Member, *Disability Trends Network* (Supported by the National Institute on Aging, TRENDS is a network of researchers working to accelerate scientific understanding of old-age disability and health trends) (2011 – present)
- Member, *Michigan Cardiovascular Alliance* (a multidisciplinary alliance of individuals and organizations statewide that meet to address issues relevant to the prevention, control and reduction of cardiovascular disease in Michigan) (2008-2011)

HONORS AND AWARDS

- 2010 Elected Fellow, **Gerontological Society of America**.
- 2002-2004 **Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada**
Post-doctoral Fellowship, With Professor Linda K. George at Duke University
- 1997 Passed PhD Comprehensive Examinations, "With Distinction"
Graduate Department of Community Health, **University of Toronto**, 1997
- 1996-1998 **Heart & Stroke Foundation of Canada**, Doctoral Research Award
- 1996-1997 Professor Merrijoy Kelner Scholarship, **University of Toronto** (Awarded to a student in the Graduate Department of Community Health who shows excellence and great promise for a career in applying social sciences to the health field.)
- 1995-1999 **University of Toronto** Open Doctoral Fellowship
- 1995-1996 Connaught R.J. Wilson Fellowship, **University of Toronto** (Awarded to a first-year student in the Department of Community Health whose career interests lie in the intersection of public health, epidemiology and health promotion.)
- 1994-1995 **National Health Research and Development Program of Health Canada**
M.Sc. Fellowship

FUNDED RESEARCH

Collaborator. *“Protocol Development Project, for the Canadian Longitudinal Study on Aging”*. Funded by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research. 10/2002 – 03/2004.

Co-Principal Investigator, with Angela Colantonio, University of Toronto. *“Wheelchair Use Among Community-Dwelling Canadian Seniors”* Funded by the Opportunities Fund of the MTHAC Research Unit, a Community Alliance for Health Research, funded by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research. 01/2003 – 12/2004. Total direct costs \$6,000.

Co-Investigator, with Patricia O’Campo and Blair Wheaton (Co-PIs). *“Data Sparseness in Contextual Population Health Research: Effects of Small Group Size and Targeted Cluster Analysis Strategies on Multilevel Model Performance, Bias and Efficiency”*. Funded by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research Strategic Initiative: Population and Public Health Research Methods and Tools. 03/2006 – 03/2007. Total direct costs \$24,481.

Principal Investigator. *“Schools, Neighborhoods, Peers and Adolescent Cigarette Smoking”*. Funded by the University of Michigan, Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Health & Society Scholars Program, Small Grant Program. 08/01/2006 – 07/31/2007. Total direct costs \$32,108.

Co-Investigator (since 9/05) with Lloyd Johnston (PI), Patrick O’Malley, Jerald Bachman, John Schulenberg, (Co-PIs). *Youth, Education, & Society (YES) Project*. Funded by the Robert Wood Johnson Foundation. 11/01/97-10/31/12. Total direct costs \$7,676,077.

Co-Investigator (since 9/05), with Paula Lantz (PI). *Understanding Social Disparities in Health and Aging*. National Institutes of Health/NIA. 8/1/00-5/31/09. Total direct costs \$317,357.

Principal Investigator. *“Urban Built Environments and Trajectories of Disability among Community Dwelling Older Adults”*. Career Development Award (K01) funded by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 09/30/2007 – 09/29/2010. Total direct costs \$364,761.

Co-Investigator with Jacqui Smith (PI). *Harmonization of Longitudinal Cross-National Surveys of Aging*. National Institutes of Health/NIA. 7/1/09-6/30/11. Total direct costs \$417,986.

Co-Investigator with James S. House (PI). *Understanding Social Disparities in Health and Aging*. National Institutes of Health/NIA. 03/01/11-02/28/16. Total direct costs \$3,018,385.

Co-Investigator with Heather McKay, Lawrence Frank, Stirling Bryan (Co-PIs). *Walk the Talk: Transforming the Built Environment to Enhance Mobility in Seniors*. Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Institute of Aging; Emerging Team Grant: Alliances in Mobility in Aging. 10/1/10-09/30/16. Total direct costs \$1,500,000.

Co-Investigator with Margaret Levenstein (PI). *A Census-Enhanced Health and Retirement Study: A Proposal to Create and Analyze an HRS Dataset Enhanced with Characteristics of Employers*. Alfred P. Sloan Foundation. 7/1/2011-7/1/2016. Total direct costs \$4,398,616.

Co-Investigator with Heather McKay (PI). *Enhancing the Mobility and Health of Older Adults*. Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Institute of Aging; Meetings, Planning and Dissemination Grant. November, 2011. Total direct costs \$25,000

PUBLICATIONS*Articles in Refereed Journals (*Denotes Student/Trainee papers)*

1. Payne B, Dawe J, Evans R, Marshall V, Clarke P, Norris D, Hagey J, Shapiro E, Wilkins R, Havens B. Healthy Aging: Insights for research and policy. Special Joint Issue of *Canadian Journal on Aging/Canadian Public Policy* 1997;16(Suppl):42-52.
2. Clarke P, Black SE, Badley EM, Lawrence JM, Williams JI. Handicap in stroke survivors. *Disability and Rehabilitation*, 1999;21(3):116-123.
3. Clarke P, Lawrence JM, Black SE. Changes in quality of life over the first year after stroke: Findings from the Sunnybrook Stroke Study. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 2000;9(3):121-127.
4. Clarke P, Marshall VW, Ryff CD, Rosenthal CJ. Well-being in Canadian seniors: Findings from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging. *Canadian Journal on Aging*, 2000;19(2):139-159.
5. Marshall VW, Clarke P, Ballantyne PJ. Instability in the retirement transition: Effects on health and well-being in a Canadian study. *Research on Aging*, 2001;23(4):379-409.
6. Clarke P, Marshall VW, Ryff CD, Wheaton B. Measuring psychological well-being in the Canadian Study of Health and Aging. *International Psychogeriatrics* 2001;13(Suppl 1):79-90.
7. Clarke P, Marshall VW, Black SE, Colantonio A. Well-being after stroke in Canadian seniors: Findings from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging. *Stroke* 2002;33:1016-1021.
8. Clarke P. Towards a greater understanding of the experience of stroke: Integrating quantitative and qualitative methods. *Journal of Aging Studies* 2003;17(2):171-187.
9. Wheaton B and Clarke P. Space meets time: Integrating temporal and contextual influences on mental health in early adulthood. *American Sociological Review* 2003;68:680-706.
10. Clarke P and Colantonio A. Wheelchair use among community-dwelling older adults: Prevalence and risk factors in a national sample. *Canadian Journal on Aging* 2005;24(2):87-94.
11. Clarke P and George LK. The role of the built environment in the Disablement Process. *American Journal of Public Health* 2005;95(11):1933-1939.
12. Clarke P and Black SE. Quality of life following stroke: Negotiating disability, identity and resources. *Journal of Applied Gerontology* 2005;24(4):319-336.
13. Ballantyne PJ, Clarke, P, Marshman JA, Victor JC and Fisher JE. Use of prescribed and non-prescribed medicines by the elderly: Implications for who chooses, who pays and who monitors the risks of medicines. *International Journal of Pharmacy Practice* 2005;13(2):133-140.
14. Clarke P and Wheaton B. Addressing data sparseness in contextual population research: Using cluster analysis to create synthetic neighbourhoods. *Sociological Methods and Research* 2007;35:311-351.
15. Clarke P. When can group level clustering be ignored? Multilevel models versus single-level models with sparse data. *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 2008;62:752-758.
16. Clarke P, Ailshire JA, Bader M, Morenoff JD, House JS. Mobility disability and the urban built environment. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2008;168:506-513.

17. Clarke P, O'Malley PM, Johnston LD, Schulenberg JE. Social Disparities in BMI Trajectories across Adulthood by Gender, Race/Ethnicity and Lifetime Socioeconomic Position: 1986-2004. *International Journal of Epidemiology* 2009;38:499-509. (Accompanied by a commentary from the WHO Collaborating Centre for Obesity Prevention, pp. 509-511)
18. Clarke P, Chan P, Santaguida PL, Colantonio A. The use of mobility devices among institutionalized older adults. *Journal of Aging and Health*. 2009;21:611-626.
19. Clarke P. Understanding the experience of stroke: A mixed methods research agenda. *The Gerontologist*. 2009;49:293-302.
20. Clarke P, Ailshire JA, Lantz P. Urban built environments and trajectories of mobility disability: Findings from a national sample of community-dwelling American adults. *Social Science and Medicine* 2009;69:964-970.
21. Clarke P, Nieuwenhuijsen ER. Environments for healthy aging: A critical review. *Maturitas* 2009;64:14-19.
22. Clarke P, O'Malley PM, Johnston LD, Schulenberg JE, Lantz P. Differential trends in weight-related health behaviors among American young adults by gender, race/ethnicity, and SES: 1984-2006. *American Journal of Public Health*. 2009;99:1893-1901.
23. Clarke P, O'Malley PM, Johnston LD, Schulenberg JE. Mid-life health and socioeconomic consequences of persistent overweight across early adulthood: Findings from a national survey of American adults (1986-2008). *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2010;172:540-548.
24. Clarke P, Ailshire J, Melendez R, Bader M, Morenoff J. Using Google Earth to conduct a neighborhood audit: Reliability of a virtual audit instrument. *Health and Place* 2010;16:1224-1229.
25. Clarke P, Ailshire J, Nieuwenhuijsen E, de Kleijn – de Vrankrijker M. Participation among adults with disability: The role of the urban environment. *Social Science and Medicine* 2011;72:1674-1684.
26. Clarke P, Marshall VW, House JS, Lantz P. The social structuring of mental health over the adult life course: Advancing theory in the sociology of aging. *Social Forces* 2011;89:1287-1314.
27. Clarke P, Smith J. The Life Course in a Cultural Context: Cross-national differences in disability and psychosocial resources among older adults in the United States and England. *Journals of Gerontology: Social Sciences* 2011;66:457-467.
28. Clarke P, Blount V, Colantonio AC. Cognitive impairment predicts fatal incident stroke: Findings from a national sample of older adults. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society* 2011;59:1490-1496.
29. Clarke P, Ailshire J, House JS, Morenoff JM, King K, Melendez R, Langa K. Cognitive function in the community setting: The neighborhood as a source of "cognitive reserve"? *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 2011, Published Online First: 22 April 2011 doi:10.1136/jech.2010.128116.
30. Gallagher NA*, Clarke P, Loveland-Cherry C, Ronis D, Nyquist L, Gretebeck K. Environmental and psychosocial influences on neighborhood walking in older adults with and without mobility limitations. *Research in Gerontological Nursing* (In Press).
31. Clarke P, Marshall VW, Weir D. Unexpected retirement from full time work after age 62: Consequences for life satisfaction in older Americans. *European Journal on Ageing* (Under Review).

32. Clarke P, O'Malley PM, Schulenberg JE, Johnston LD. College expectations mitigate weight gain over early adulthood: Findings from a national study of American youth. *Obesity* (Under Review).
33. Latham K*, Clarke P. The role of neighborhood safety in recovery from mobility limitations: Findings from a national sample of older Americans (1996-2008). *Journal of Aging and Physical Activity* (Under Review).
34. Latham K*, Clarke P, Pavela G. The role of social relationships in recovery from severe mobility limitation among community-dwelling older Americans. *Social Forces* (Under Review).

Book Chapters

1. Marshall VW, Clarke P. Facilitating the transition from employment to retirement. In: *Canada Health Action: Building on the Legacy. Papers commissioned by the National Forum on Health, Vol. 2. Determinants of Health: Adults and Seniors*. Ste Foy, Quebec: Editions MultiMondes, 1998, pp.171-211.
2. Ryff CD, Marshall VW, Clarke P. Linking the self and society in social gerontology: crossing new territory via old questions. In: CD Ryff and VW Marshall (Eds.), *The Self and Society in Aging Processes*. New York: Springer, 1999, pp.3-41.
3. Clarke P and Wheaton B. Mapping social context on mental health trajectories through adulthood: Cross-level direct and indirect effects through individual life course transitions. In: R Macmillan (Ed.), *The Structure of the Life Course: Advances in Life Course Research*, Volume 9, London: Elsevier Science Ltd., 2005, pp. 271-304.
4. Marshall VW and Clarke PJ. Theories of aging: Social. Pp. 621-630 in: James Birren (Ed.), *Encyclopedia of Gerontology*, 2nd Edition. London: Elsevier, Academic Press, 2007.
5. Clarke P and Smith J. Cross national disparities in disabilities. Pp. 251-272 in: TA Antonucci, JS Jackson (Eds.), *Annual Review of Gerontology and Geriatrics: Life Course Perspectives on Late Life Health Inequalities*. NY: Springer. 2009(29).
6. Marshall VW and Clarke PJ. Agency and social structure in ageing and life course research. Pp. 294-305 in: D Dannefer & C Phillipson (Eds.), *The Sage Handbook of Social Gerontology*. London: Sage. 2010.

Other Publications and Reports

- Ballantyne P, Marshman J, Clarke P, Victor C. *Use of Medicines by Community Dwelling Elderly in Ontario*. McMaster University, Social and Economic Dimensions of an Aging Population (SEDAP) Working Paper Series, 2003, No. 103.
- Clarke P, O'Campo P, Wheaton B. *Data Sparseness in Contextual Population Health Research: Effects of Small Group Size and Cluster Analysis on Linear and Non-Linear Multilevel Models*. Proceedings of Statistics Canada Symposium 2006: Methodological Issues in Measuring Population Health. Ottawa: Statistics Canada. 2007. Catalogue no. 11-522-XIE
- Clarke P, Fisher G, House J, Smith J, and Weir D. Guide to Content of the HRS Psychosocial Leave-Behind Participant Lifestyle Questionnaires: 2004 & 2006. *Documentation Report v2.0* (December 2008).

A Vision for Michigan: Strategic Plan for Heart Disease and Stroke — 2009-2014. Lansing, MI: Michigan, Department of Community Health, Division of Chronic Disease and Injury Control, Cardiovascular Health, Nutrition and Physical Activity Section. June 2009. (Contributing Panel Member)

Published Abstracts

Clarke PJ, Lawrence JM, Black SE. Quality of life after stroke. *Canadian Journal of Neurological Sciences* 1995;22(suppl 1):S14.

Clarke PJ, Lawrence JM, Black SE, Williams JI. Post-stroke quality of life. *Quality of Life Research* 1995;4:410-411.

Clarke PJ, Lawrence JM, Black SE, Williams JI. Quality of life in stroke survivors. *Stroke* 1996;27:171.

Clarke PJ, Lawrence JM, Black SE. Reintegration to normal living in the first year post-stroke. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 1997;6:456.

Marshall VW, Clarke PJ. Formal theory and lay theory in social gerontology. *The Gerontologist*, 1997;37(Special Issue 1):362.

Clarke PJ, Lawrence JM, Black SE. Exploring human potential following stroke in later life. *The Gerontologist*, 1997;37(Special Issue 1):30.

Clarke PJ. Well-being following stroke in later life: the interplay of self and society. *The Gerontologist*, 1999;39(Special Issue 1):119.

Clarke PJ. Negotiating well-being following a stroke. *The Gerontologist*, 2000;40(Special Issue 1):323-324.

Colantonio A, Clarke PJ. Characteristics of elderly community dwelling wheelchair users: Results from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging. *Gerontology*, 2001;47(suppl 1):194.

Clarke PJ, Marshall VW. Social theory and the meaning of illness in later life. *Gerontology*, 2001;47(suppl 1):569.

Clarke PJ. Well-being following stroke in a national sample of Canadian seniors. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 2001;153(11):S268.

Ballantyne PJ, Marshman JA, Clarke PJ, Victor VC. Examining the Predictors of Prescription, Non-prescription and "Alternative" Drug Product Use among the Elderly. *American Journal of Pharmaceutical Education* 2001;65 (Winter Supplement): 107S-108S.

Clarke PJ, Black SE. Quality of life following stroke: Insights from qualitative research. *Annals of Neurology*, 2001;50(3S):S77.

Ballantyne PJ, Marshman JA, Clarke PJ, Victor JC. Examining Overall Use of Medicines by Elderly Ontarians. *Canadian Journal of Clinical Pharmacology* 2002;9(1) Spring: 35.

Clarke PJ and George LK. Effects of community socioeconomic context on health in older adults. *The Gerontologist* 2003;43(Special Issue 1):589.

Clarke PJ, O'Malley PM, Johnston LD, Schulenberg JE. Social disparities in BMI trajectories across the life course: A convergence in risk. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2006;163(11):S160.

Clarke PJ, House J, Lantz P. Mental health trajectories over the adult life course: Critical periods of risk by social position. *The Gerontologist* 2006;46(Special Issue 1):77.

Clarke PJ. Psychological well-being: Health and social context in later life. *The Gerontologist* 2007;47(Special Issue 1):653-654.

Clarke PJ, Lantz P. Urban built environments and mobility disability among community-dwelling older adults. *The Gerontologist* 2007;47(Special Issue 1):421.

Clarke PJ, Ailshire J, Bader M, Morenoff JD, House JS. Disability and the urban built environment. *American Journal of Epidemiology* 2008;167(11):S126.

Smith J, Antonucci T, Clarke P, et al. Psychosocial resources and health in adulthood : Findings from the Health and Retirement Study (HRS). *International Journal of Psychology* 2008;43(3-4):201.

Clarke P, Weir D, Smith J. Health has different effects on well-being in England and the United States. *International Journal of Psychology* 2008;43(3-4):744.

Clarke P. What is the reciprocal relationship between mental and physical health over the adults life course? *The Gerontologist* 2008;48(Special Issue):513.

Clarke P, Nieuwenhuijsen E, Ailshire J. Social participation among adults with disabilities: The role of the urban environment. *Disability and Health Journal* 2010;3(2):e2.

SELECTED PRESENTATIONS (*Denotes Student/Trainee presentations)

*"The Role of Neighborhood Safety in Recovery from Mobility Limitations among Older Americans". K. Latham and P. Clarke. Accepted for Presentation at the Annual Meeting of the *American Sociological Association*. August 2012, San Francisco, CA.

"Hazards in the Built Environment and Long Term Trajectories of Mobility Disability for Older Adults Aging in Place". P. Clarke. Presented at the 64th Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 18-20, 2011. Boston, MA.

"Urban Decay and Trajectories of Mobility Disability among Community-dwelling Older Americans" P. Clarke. Presented at *Open Space People Space Conference*. Edinburgh, June 27-29, 2011.

"Good Places to Grow Old: Does your Neighbourhood Influence your Health?" P. Clarke. Presented at the *Canadian Institutes of Health Research Café Scientifique*. Toronto. June 8, 2011.

"Aging in a Cultural Context: Cross National Differences in Disability and the Moderating Role of Personal Control among Older Adults in the US and England". P. Clarke and J. Smith. Presented at the *Michigan Retirement Research Center Workshop*. Ann Arbor, April 15, 2011.

"Mobility and Physical Activity in the Urban Built Environment: Population-based Insights and Methodological Advances". Presented at the 39th *Annual Scientific Meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology*. Montreal, Canada, December 3, 2010. (Invited Symposium – Chair).

"Optimizing Independence in Later Life: The Role of the Urban Built Environment". P. Clarke. Presented at the *Toronto Rehabilitation Institute 6th Annual Research Day*. Toronto, Canada, November 26, 2010. (Invited Keynote Speaker)

"Cognitive Function in the Community Setting: The Neighborhood as 'Cognitive Reserve'". P. Clarke. Presented at: *The Science of Age Supportive Built Environments*. Edinburgh, Scotland, March 11, 2010.

"Social Participation among Older Adults with Disabilities: The Role of the Urban Environment". P. Clarke. Presented at: *The Science of Age Supportive Built Environments*. London, England, March, 10, 2010.

"Cognitive Decline in the Community Setting: The Impact of Neighborhood Social and Physical Disorder". P. Clarke. Presented at the 62nd Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 18-22, 2009. Atlanta, GA

"Social Participation among Adults with Disabilities: The Role of the Urban Environment". P Clarke, E Nieuwenhuijsen, J Ailshire. Presented at the 137th Annual Meeting of the *American Public Health Association*. November 7-11, 2009. Philadelphia, PA.

"What Is The Reciprocal Relationship Between Mental and Physical Health Over The Adult Life Course?" P Clarke. Presented at the 61st Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 21-25, 2008. National Harbor, MD.

"Factors Associated with Mobility Device Use in Later Life: Cross National Comparisons between Canada and the United States". PJ Clarke, A Colantonio. Presented at the 2008 *American Congress of Rehabilitation Medicine*. October 15-19, 2008. Toronto, Canada.

"Understanding the Experience of Stroke: A Mixed Methods Research Agenda". PJ Clarke. Presented at the 103rd Annual Meeting of the *American Sociological Association*. August 1, 2008. Boston, MA.

"Health has Different Effects on Well-being in England and the United States". PJ Clarke, D Weir, J Smith. Presented at the 29th *International Congress of Psychology*. July 20-25, 2008. Berlin, Germany.

"Disability and the Urban Built Environment". PJ Clarke, J Ailshire, M Bader, JD Morenoff, JS House. Presented at the 41st Annual Meeting of the *Society for Epidemiologic Research*. June 24-27, 2008. Chicago, IL.

"Built Environments and Trajectories of Mobility Disability among Community-Dwelling Older Adults". PJ Clarke and P Lantz. Presented at the 60th Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 16-20, 2007. San Francisco, CA.

"Psychological Well-Being: Health and Social Context in Later Life". PJ Clarke. Presented as part of a symposium on "Psychosocial Correlates of Healthy Aging: Innovations to the Health and Retirement Study (HRS)", at the 60th Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 16-20, 2007. San Francisco, CA

"Schools, Neighborhoods, Peers, and Adolescent Cigarette Smoking". PJ Clarke. Presented at the Robert Wood Johnson Health & Society Scholars Small Grant Awardees Mini Conference. University of Michigan. May 22, 2007.

"Social structure and health in later life". PJ Clarke. Presented as part of a symposium on "Contemporary Theoretical Issues in Social Gerontology", at the 28th Annual Meeting of the *Southern Gerontological Society*. April 11-14, 2007. Greensboro, NC.

"Mental health trajectories over the adult life course: Critical periods of risk by social position". PJ Clarke, J House, P Lantz. Presented at the 59th Annual Scientific Meeting of the *Gerontological Society of America*. November 16-20, 2006. Dallas, TX.

"Addressing data sparseness in contextual population health research: effects of small group size and targeted cluster analysis on multilevel performance, bias and efficiency". PJ Clarke, P O'Campo, B Wheaton. Presented at the *23rd International Methodology Symposium*. November 1-3, 2006. Gatineau, Quebec, Canada.

"Social factors leading to disability among the elderly in the US". PJ Clarke. Presented at a Panel Presentation hosted by the *University of Michigan Council for Disability Concerns: Aging with Disability: A Global Perspective*. October 27, 2006

"Unanticipated work in retirement: Consequences for well-being in older adults". PJ Clarke, VW Marshall, J House, D Weir. Presented at the 101st Annual Meeting of the *American Sociological Association*. August 11-14, 2006. Montreal, Canada.

"Social disparities in BMI trajectories across the life course: A convergence in risk" PJ Clarke, PM O'Malley, LD Johnston, JE Schulenberg. Presented at the *2nd North American Congress of Epidemiology*. June 21-24, 2006. Seattle, WA.

"Social disparities in BMI trajectories across the life course: A convergence in risk?" PJ Clarke. Presented at the *Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Health Policy Scholars Seminar Series*, University of Michigan. April 6, 2006. Ann Arbor, MI

"Psychosocial measures as outcomes in the Health and Retirement Survey: Variations across employment status". PJ Clarke. Invited paper presented at the *HRS Psychosocial Workshop*, November 18, 2005, Orlando, FL.

"Using multi-level models to study neighbourhood effects: Mental and physical health over the life course." PJ Clarke. Presented at the *University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, Institute on Aging Seminar Series*, March 25, 2004.

"Space Meets Time: Integrating temporal and contextual influences on mental health in early adulthood." B Wheaton and P Clarke. Presented at the *Duke University Workshop Series on Demography, Life Course and Aging*. February 25, 2004.

"Effects of community socioeconomic context on health in older adults." PJ Clarke and LK George. Presented at the *56th Annual Scientific Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America*, San Diego, November 21-25, 2003.

"Wheelchair Use in Canadian Seniors." PJ Clarke and A Colantonio. Presented at the *32nd Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology*, Toronto, October 30-November 1, 2003. (poster) ***Received first prize for best poster in the post-doctoral fellow category, sponsored by the Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Institute on Aging.***

"Addressing data sparseness in contextual population research: Using cluster analysis to create synthetic neighbourhoods." PJ Clarke and B Wheaton. Presented at the *2003 American Sociological Association Meetings*, Atlanta, August 14-17, 2003.

"Characteristics of older wheelchair users: Results from a national Canadian study of aging." A. Colantonio and P. Clarke. Presented at the *GTA Rehabilitation Network Best Practices Day*. Toronto. February 20, 2003

"Combining temporal and hierarchical approaches to mental health: A hierarchical linear panel model of mental health from early childhood to early adulthood." B Wheaton and PJ Clarke. Presented at the 2002 *American Sociological Associations Meetings*, Chicago, Illinois. August 16-19, 2002.

"Strategies for Handling Missing Data." PJ Clarke. Presented at the *Institute for Human Development, Life Course and Aging's Noon-hour Seminar Series*, University of Toronto. Toronto. March 15, 2002.

"Quality of life following stroke: Insights from qualitative research." PJ Clarke, SE Black. Presented at the 2001 Outcomes Research Meeting, held in conjunction with the 126th *Annual Meeting of the American Neurological Association*. Chicago, Illinois, September 30, 2001.

"Which seniors use wheelchairs? Results from a National Canadian Study of Aging." A Colantonio, P Clarke. Presented at *The International Conference on Technology and Aging*. Toronto, September 12, 2001.

"Social theory and the meaning of illness in later life." PJ Clarke, VW Marshall. Presented at the 17th *World Congress of the International Association of Gerontology, for the symposium Social Theory and Gerontology: Making Connections Explicit*. Vancouver, Canada, July 1-6, 2001.

"Characteristics of elderly community dwelling wheelchair users: Results from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging." A Colantonio, P Clarke. Presented at the 17th *World Congress of the International Association of Gerontology*. Vancouver, Canada, July 1-6, 2001.

"Well-being following stroke in a national sample of Canadian seniors." PJ Clarke. Presented at the 2001 *Congress of Epidemiology*. Toronto, June 13-16, 2001.

"Negotiating Well-being Following Stroke." PJ Clarke. Presented at the 53rd *Annual Scientific Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America*. Washington, D.C., November 18-21, 2000.

"Quality of Life After Stroke." PJ Clarke. Presented at *North American Stroke Meeting 2000*. Toronto, August 30-September 2, 2000.

"Well-being Following Stroke in Later Life: The Interplay of Self and Society." PJ Clarke. Presented at the 52nd *Annual Scientific Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America*. San Francisco, November 19-23, 1999.

"Well-being in Canadian Seniors: Results from the Canadian Study of Health and Aging." VW Marshall, CD Ryff, CJ Rosenthal, PJ Clarke. Presented at the 27th *Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology*. Halifax, Nova Scotia, October 15-18, 1998.

"Exploring Human Potential Following Stroke in Later Life." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black. Presented at the 50th *Annual Scientific Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America*. Cincinnati, November 14-18, 1997.

"Social Theory and Aging: Linking Self and Society." VW Marshall, PJ Clarke. Presented at the 26th *Annual Scientific and Educational Meeting of the Canadian Association on Gerontology*. Calgary, October 23-26, 1997.

"Reintegration to Normal Living in the First Year Post-Stroke." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black. Presented at the *North American Stroke Meeting*. Montreal, October 16-18, 1997.

"Quality of Life in Stroke Survivors." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black, JI Williams. Presented at the 21st *International Joint Conference on Stroke and Cerebral Circulation*. San Antonio, Texas, January 25-27, 1996.

"Post-Stroke Quality of Life." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black, JI Williams. Presented at the Annual

Meeting of the *International Society for Quality of Life Research*. Montreal, Quebec, October 14-17, 1995.

"Quality of Life Following Stroke." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black, JI Williams. Presented at the Annual Meeting of the *Canadian Society for Epidemiology and Biostatistics*. St. John's, Newfoundland, August 16-18, 1995.

"Quality of Life After Stroke." PJ Clarke, JM Lawrence, SE Black, JI Williams. Presented at the *Canadian Congress of Neurological Sciences*. Victoria, B.C., June 20-24, 1995.

MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

American Association on Health and Disability
American College of Epidemiology
American Public Health Association
Canadian Association on Gerontology
Gerontological Society of America
Society for Epidemiologic Research

TEACHING

- 2007-present **University of Michigan**
Health and Retirement Study Workshop. Summer Institute in Survey Research Techniques (Summer 2007).
Invited Lecturer, EPID514: Social Epidemiology (Fall 2008)
- 2001-2002 **University of Toronto**
Teaching Assistant, Graduate Department of Sociology: Intermediate Data Analysis (topics covered: structural equation modelling, hierarchical linear modelling, event history analysis).
- 2002 **York University**
Teaching Assistant, Advanced Structural Equation Modeling. York University Summer Programme in Data Analysis.

MENTORING/DOCTORAL STUDENT ADVISING

Dissertation Committee (Cognate Member), Nancy Ambrose Gallagher (PhD, Nursing), University of Michigan (2007 - 2010). Title: "*The Influence of Neighborhood Environment, Mobility Limitations, and Psychosocial Variables on Neighborhood Walking in Older Adults*".

Dissertation Committee (Cognate Member), Susan Brower (PhD, Sociology), University of Michigan (2009 -). Title: "*Daily Family Life and Couples' Relationship Quality*".

Dissertation Committee, Khady Ndao-Brumblay, (PhD, School of Public Health), University of Michigan (2010 -). Title: "*Sex/Gender and Disability Over The Life-Course: Causes and Consequences on Mortality and Health Services Utilization*".

Dissertation Committee, Katherine King (PhD, Sociology and Public Policy), University of Michigan. (2011). Title: *“Biological, Psychosocial, and Social Capital Implications of the Neighborhood Built Environment”*. NIA Postdoctoral Fellow. Kenzie Latham, PhD. Population Studies Center, University of Michigan (2011-2013).

PROFESSIONAL AND ACADEMIC ACTIVITIES

- 2012 Invited Peer Reviewer for a new UK Data Service, Economic and Social Research Council.
- 2011 Grant Reviewer, Canadian Institutes of Health Research Institute of Aging. Pilot Projects – Social Dimensions of Aging (committee member).
- June 2011 Invited Participant, Fostering Knowledge Development and Exchange on Age-Supportive Communities, Hosted by the Public Health Agency of Canada. Toronto.
- 2011-2013 Elected Member, Senior Staff Advisory Committee (executive committee), Survey Research Center, Institute for Social Research.
- 2010 Grant Reviewer for the Canadian Institutes of Health Research, Biological and Clinical Aspects of Aging Peer Review Committee.
- 2010 – present Abstract reviewer for: Annual Meeting of the American Public Health Association (Disability Section).
- 2010 Invited participant in the Canadian Institutes of Health Research Institute of Aging, Canada-UK Study Tour: “The Science of Age-Supportive Built Environments” (a select group of 10 leading Canadian scientists and policy experts in a study tour intended to enhance bilateral exchange of research and knowledge translation expertise in the design of age-friendly cities). London, England and Edinburgh, Scotland.
- 2003 – present Abstract Reviewer for the Annual Meeting of the Gerontological Society of America
- Ongoing Ad-hoc Manuscript Reviewer for: American Journal of Epidemiology, American Journal of Public Health, American Journal of Sociology, Canadian Journal on Aging, Demography, Disability and Rehabilitation, Health and Place, Journal of Aging and Health, Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health, Journal of Gerontology: Social Sciences, Research on Aging, Social Forces, Social Science and Medicine.